



Supporting Information

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Ni Single Atoms on MoS₂ Nanosheets Enabling
Enhanced Kinetics of Li-S Batteries

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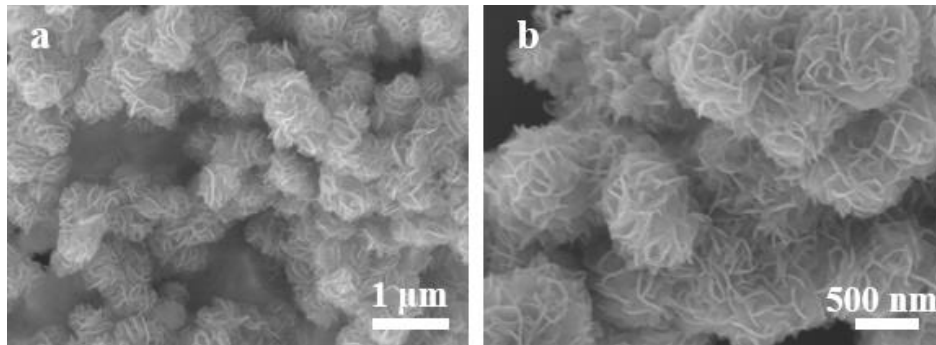


Figure S1. (a-b) The SEM images of Ni-MoS₂ nanosheets.

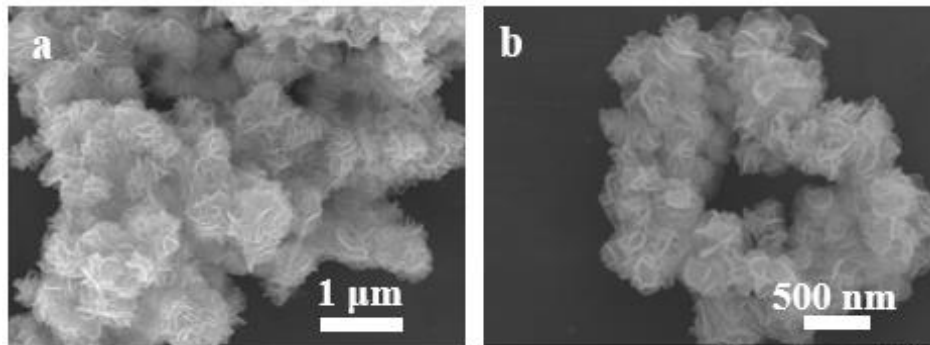


Figure S2. (a-b) The SEM images of MoS₂ nanosheets.

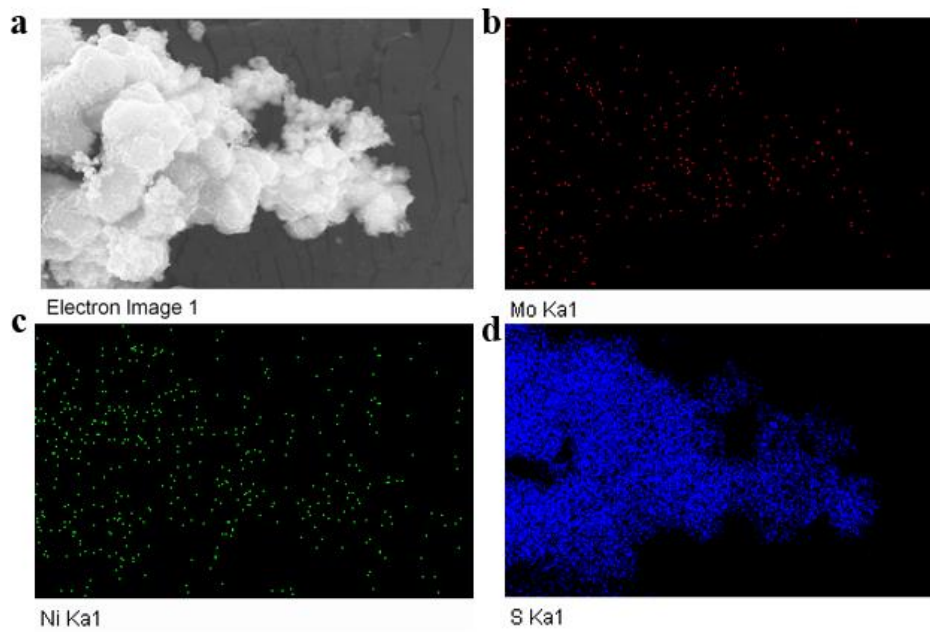


Figure S3. The elemental mappings of Ni-MoS₂ nanosheets.

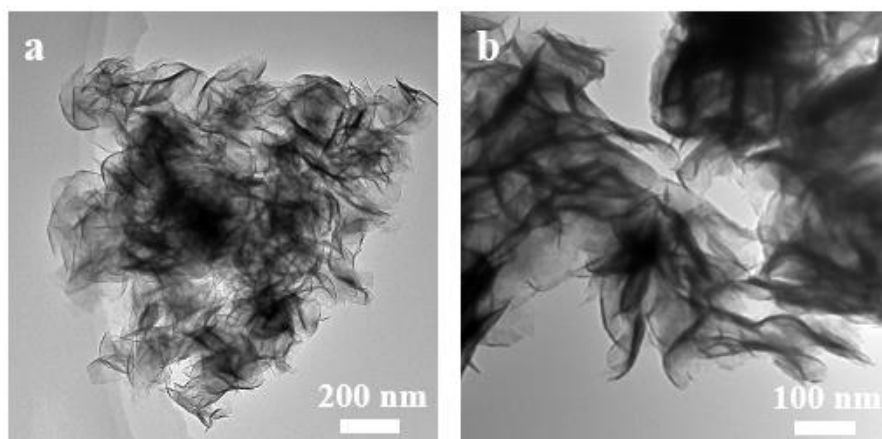


Figure S4. (a-b) The TEM images of MoS₂ nanosheets.

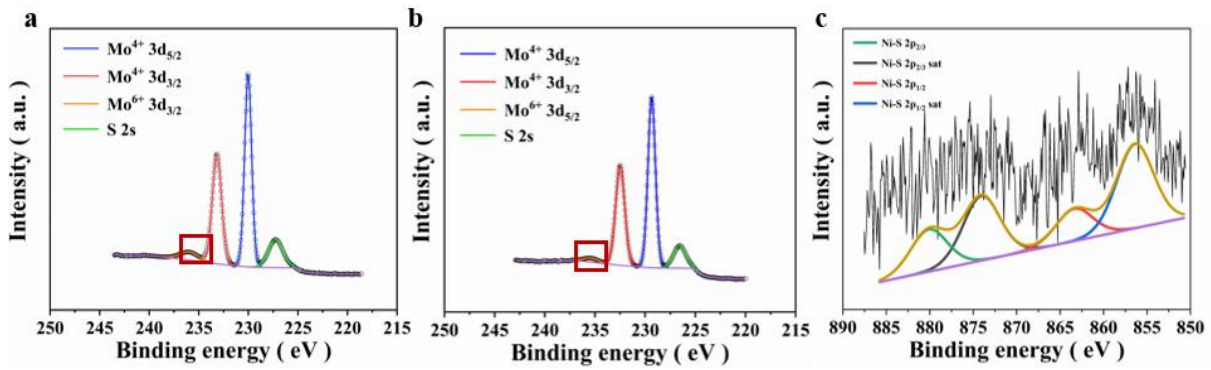


Figure S5. The XPS spectra of MoS₂, Ni-MoS₂: (a) Mo 3d spectra of Ni-MoS₂, as well as (b) Mo 3d spectra of MoS₂ and (c) Ni 2p spectra.

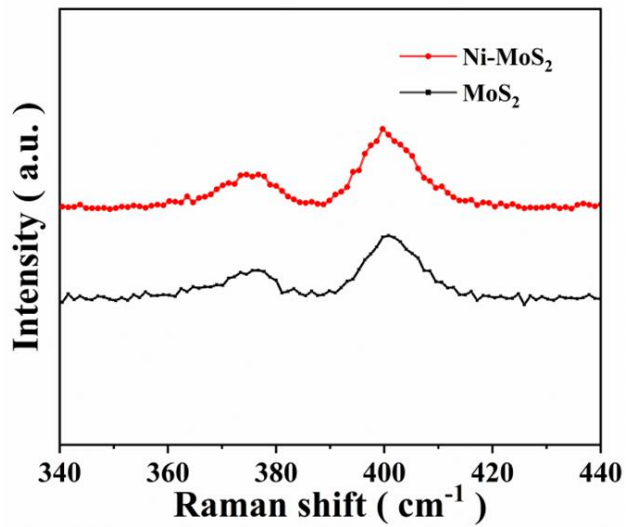


Figure S6. Raman spectra of the Ni-MoS₂ nanosheets and MoS₂ nanosheets.

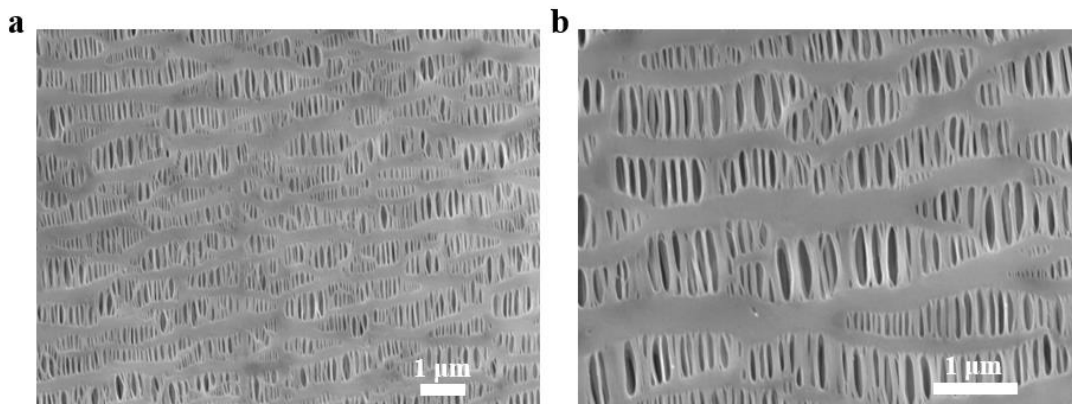


Figure S7. (a-b) The SEM images of the surface of pristine PP separator.

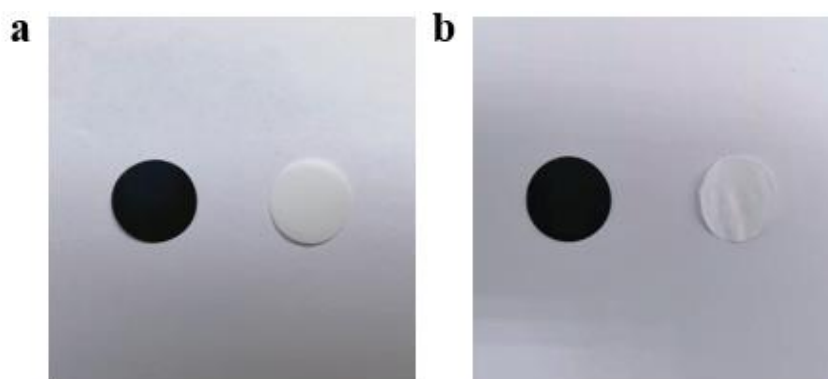


Figure S8. Digital photographs of the Ni-MoS₂@PP separator (on the left) and PP separator (on the right) before and after 120°C for 24h.

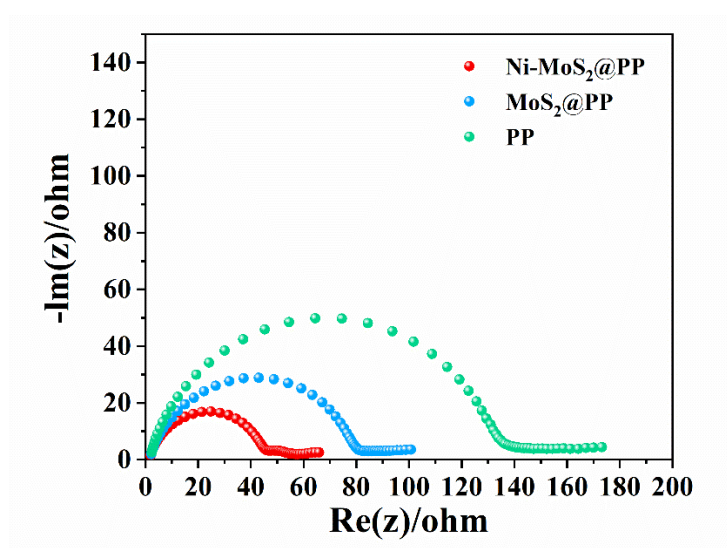


Figure S9. The electrochemical impedance spectroscopic (EIS) spectra of symmetric batteries assembled with different separators.

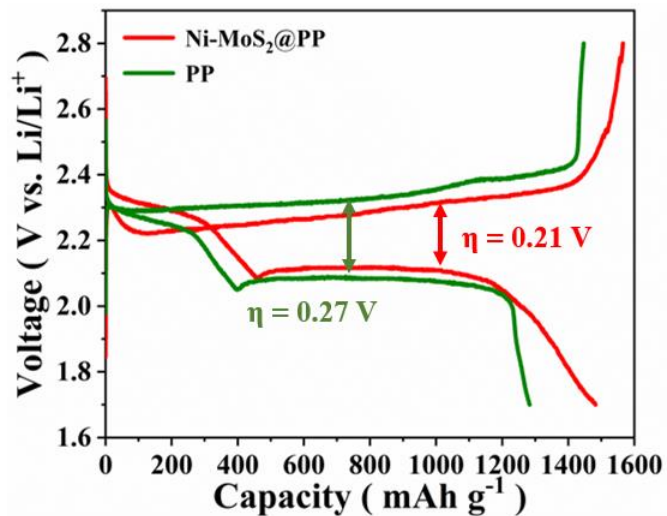


Figure S10. Galvanostatic charging/discharging performance of Li-S batteries with different separators at 0.2 C.

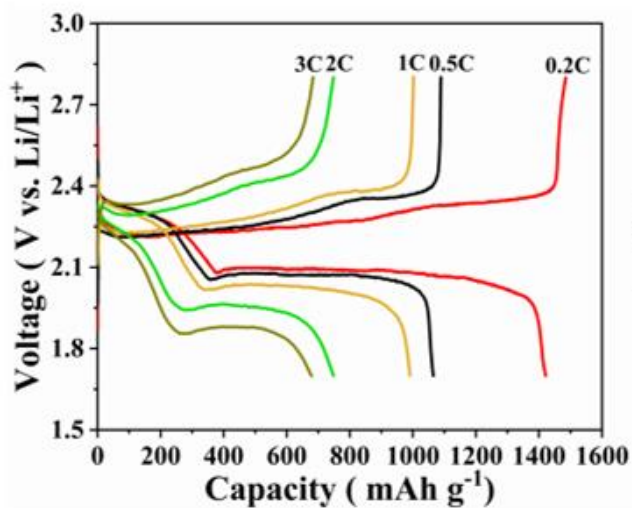


Figure S11. Galvanostatic charge-discharge profiles of the Li-S batteries with Ni-MoS₂@PP separator at different rates in a potential window from 1.7 to 2.8V.

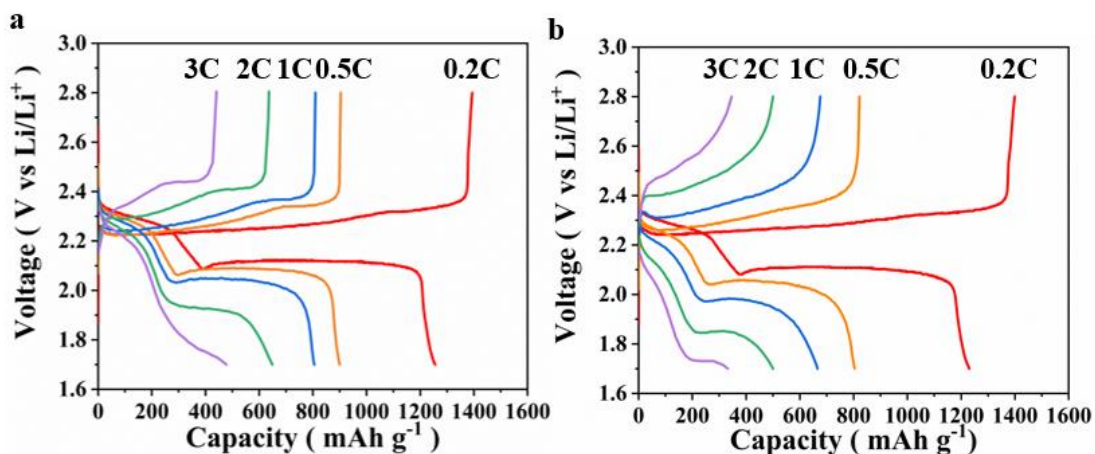


Figure S12. Galvanostatic charge-discharge profiles of the Li-S batteries with (a) MoS₂@PP separator and (b) PP separator at different rates in a potential window from 1.7 to 2.8V.

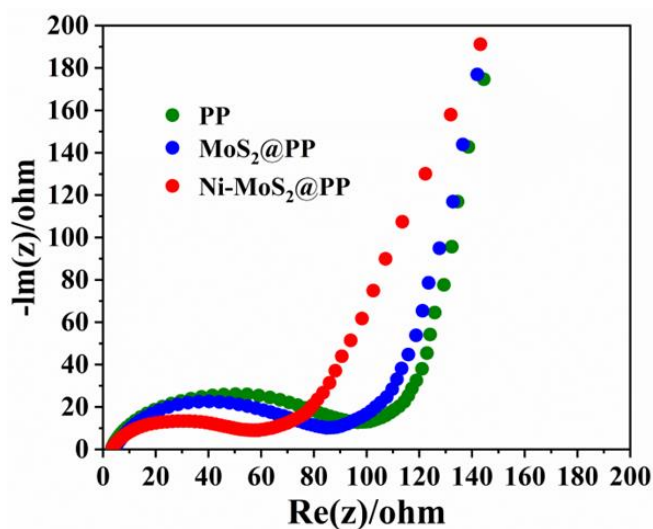


Figure S13. The electrochemical impedance spectroscopic (EIS) spectra of Li-S battery assembled with different separators.

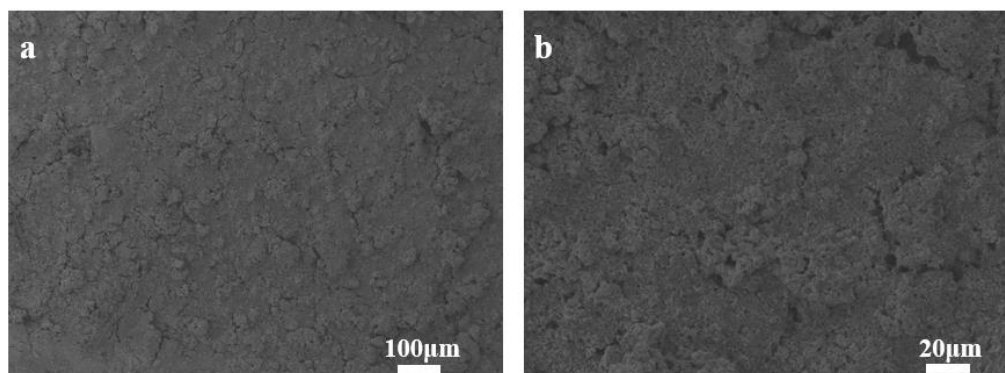


Figure S14. (a-b) SEM images of the surface of Ni-MoS₂@PP after 20 cycles.

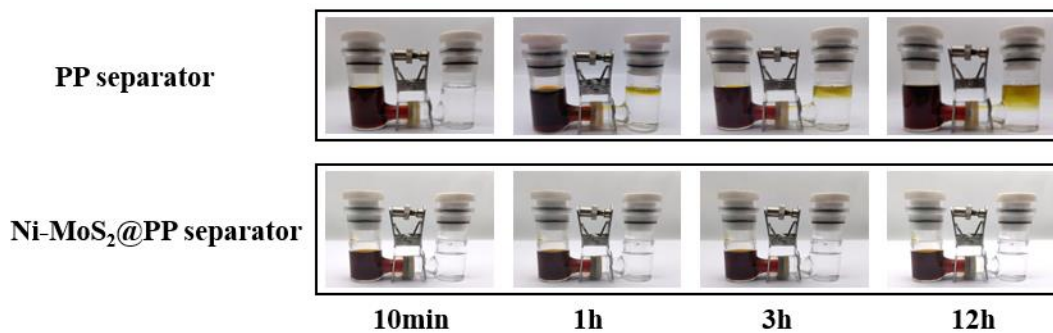


Figure S15. Shuttle tests with a double-L device for the Ni-MoS₂@PP separator and the pristine PP separator.

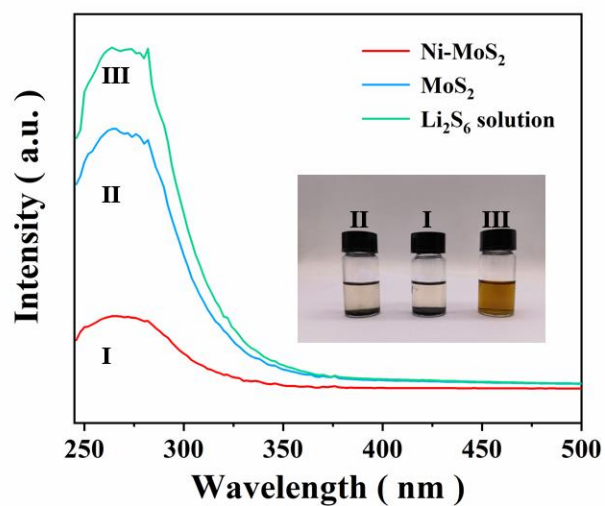


Figure S16. UV-vis spectra of the Li₂S₆ solution mixed with different samples, the inset is the photograph of sealed vials after adsorption.

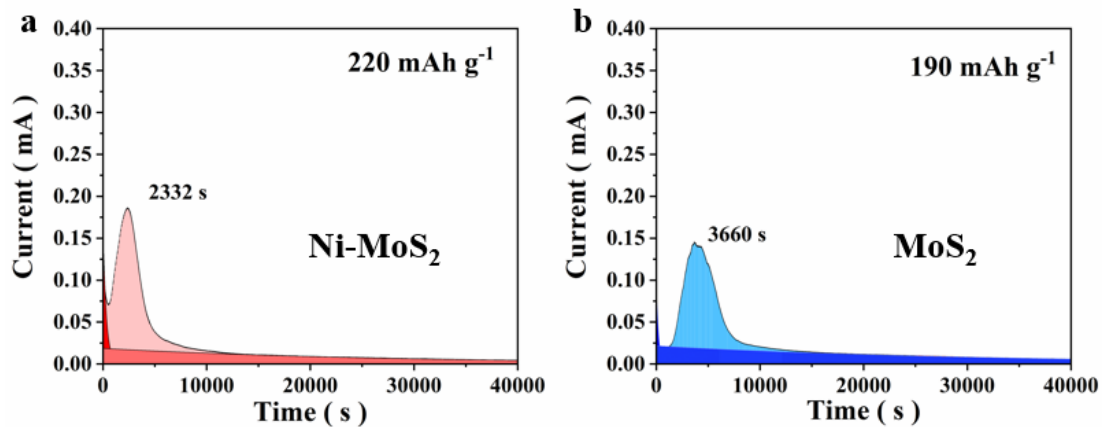


Figure S17. Potentiostatic discharge profiles of Li_2S_6 solution at 2.05 V for the nucleation and dissolution of Li_2S on the Ni-MoS₂ and MoS₂ electrodes.

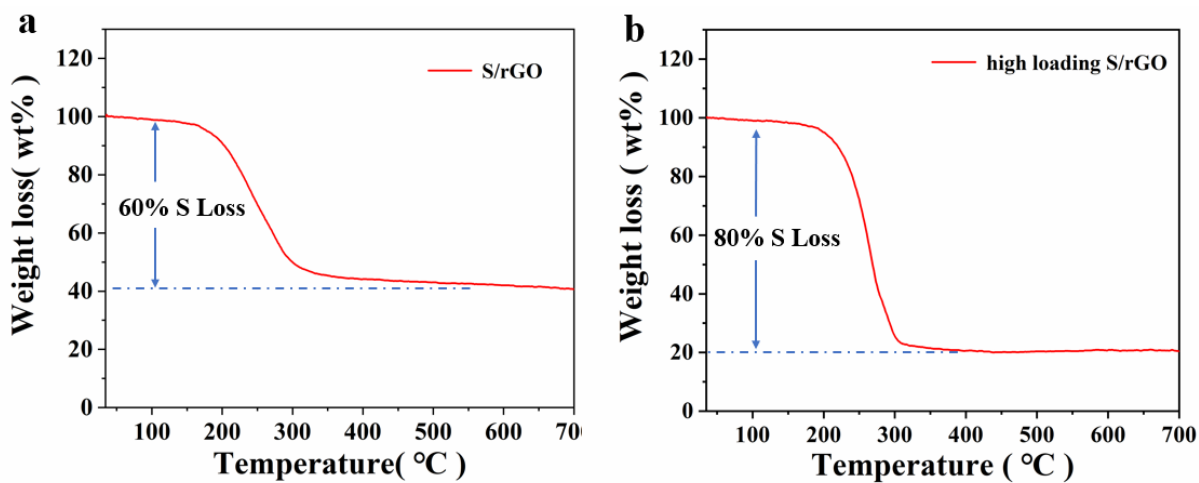


Figure S18. TGA curve of sulfur content with normal sulfur loading (a) and high sulfur loading (b).

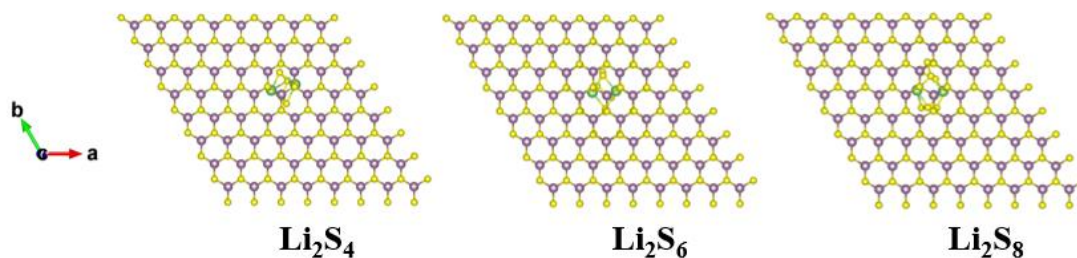


Figure S19. Top view of the optimized configurations for the binding of long-chain Li_2S_n to MoS₂.

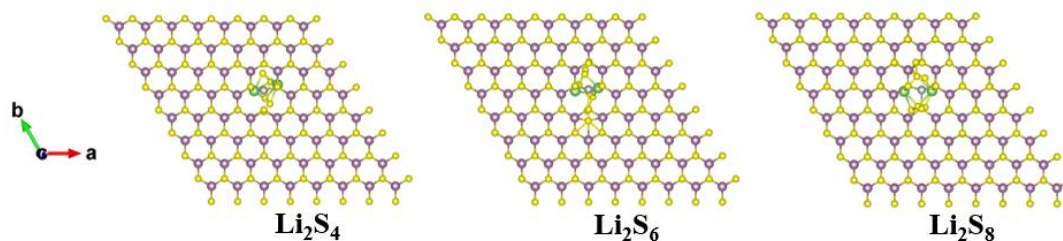


Figure S20. Top view of the optimized configurations for the binding of long-chain Li_2S_n to Ni-MoS₂.

Table S1. Detailed information of Li-S batteries fabricated with metal sulfide/single atom modified separators.

Metal sulfide / Single atom	Areal sulfur loading (mg cm ⁻²)	High sulfur loading (mg cm ⁻²)	Maximum capacity (mAh g ⁻¹)	Rate capacity (mAh g ⁻¹)	Fading rate (%)		Ref.
					Low rate	High rate	
W/NG	1.1	8.3	1389 (0.2 C)	678 (10 C)	0.10 (0.5 C)	0.05 (2 C)	[1]
Co ₉ S ₈	2	5.6	1385 (0.1 C)	428 (2 C)	0.07 (0.1 C)	0.01 (1 C)	[2]
COS ₂ /NSCNHF@C	1.2	2.04	1284.5 (0.1 C)	522 (2 C)	0.48 (0.5 C)	0.20 (1 C)	[3]
CNF/CoS/KB	1.8	-	1500 (0.1 C)	650 (2 C)	0.12 (0.5 C)	0.08 (1 C)	[4]
CoS@g-C ₃ N ₄	1.5	4	1290 (0.2 C)	690 (2 C)	0.08 (0.5 C)	0.03 (1 C)	[5]
Co ₉ S ₈ /CoO	1	2.5	1201 (0.02 C)	536 (5 C)	-	0.05 (1 C)	[6]
B/2D MOF-Co	1.5	7.8	1112 (0.1 C)	478 (5 C)	0.13 (0.5 C)	0.07 (1 C)	[7]
Mn-N-C	1.2	4.91	1596 (0.1 C)	581 (2 C)	0.05 (0.5 C)	0.05 (1 C)	[8]
NiS ₂	1	-	1515 (0.2 C)	801 (2 C)	0.07 (0.5 C)	0.07 (2 C)	[9]
Fe@NG	1.1	-	1616 (0.1 C)	820 (2 C)	0.07 (0.2 C)	0.02 (2 C)	[10]
MoS ₂	-	-	1471 (0.1 C)	550 (1 C)	0.08 (0.5 C)	-	[11]
MoS ₂ /graphene	0.8-1.2	-	1642 (0.12 C)	600 (5 C)	0.56 (0.12 C)	0.13 (1.2 C)	[12]
Ni-MoS ₂	2.5	7.5	1329 (0.2 C)	677 (3 C)	0.15 (0.5 C)	0.01 (2 C)	This work

Reference

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