

## Electronic Supplementary Information

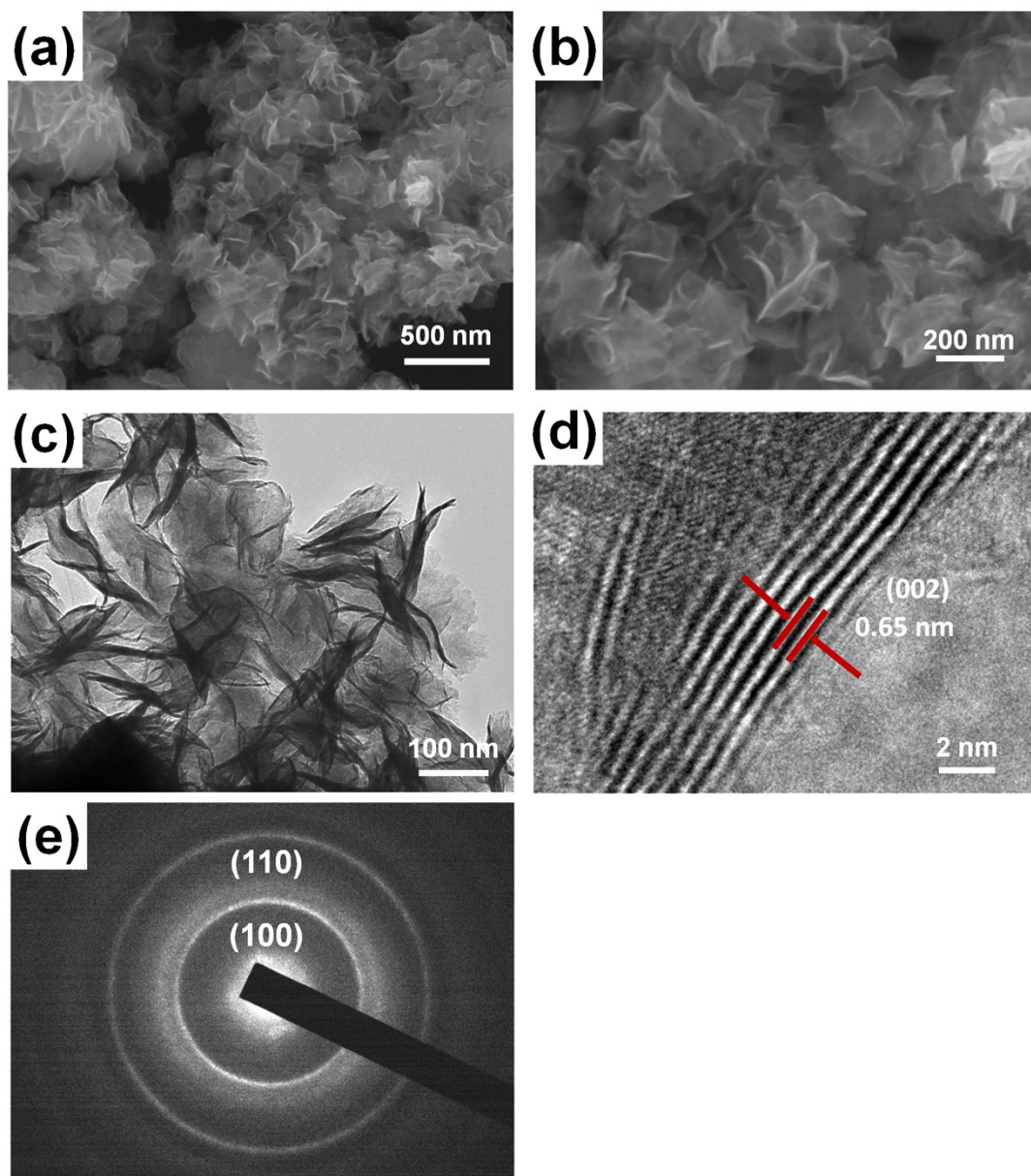
### **Methyl-functionalized MoS<sub>2</sub> nanosheets with reduced lattice breathing for enhanced pseudocapacitive sodium storage**

Lei Huang,<sup>a</sup> Qiulong Wei,<sup>a</sup> Xiaoming Xu,<sup>a</sup> Changwei Shi,<sup>a</sup> Xue Liu,<sup>a</sup> Liang Zhou,<sup>\*a</sup> and Liqiang Mai<sup>\*a,b</sup>

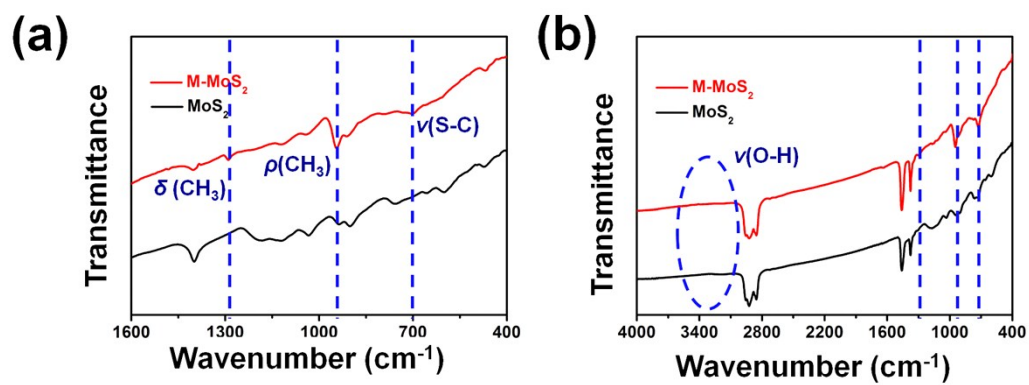
<sup>a</sup> State Key Laboratory of Advanced Technology for Materials Synthesis and Processing, International School of Materials Science and Engineering, Wuhan University of Technology, Wuhan 430070, Hubei, China.

<sup>b</sup> Department of Chemistry, University of California, Berkeley, California 94720, United States

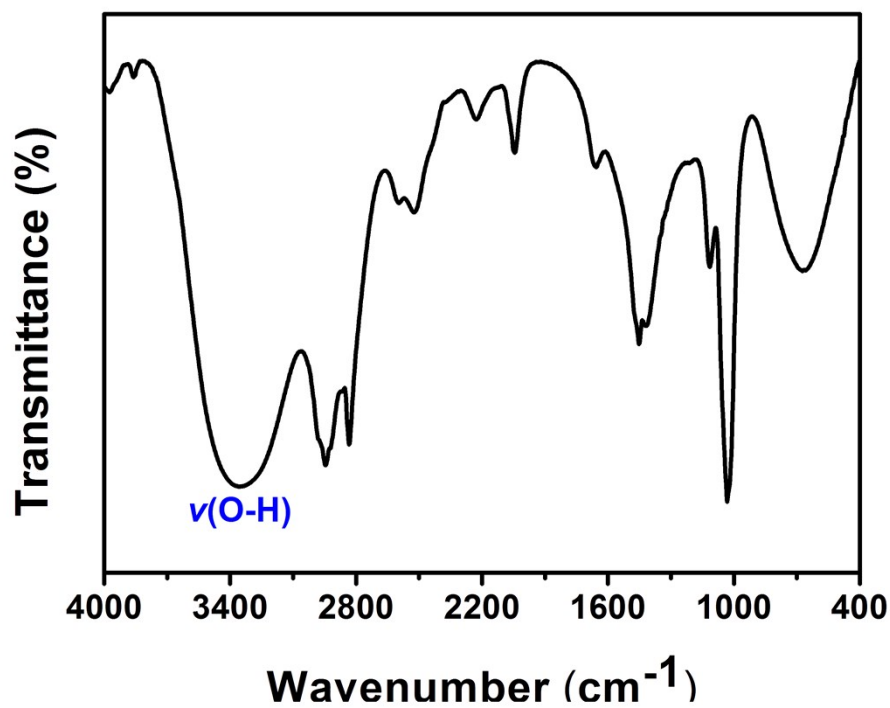
E-mail: mlq518@whut.edu.cn. liangzhou@whut.edu.cn.



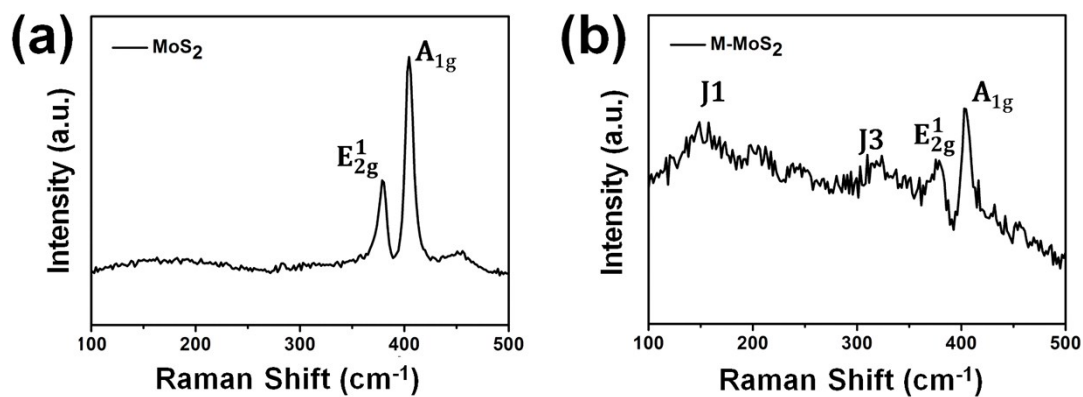
**Fig. S1** (a, b) The SEM characterization of the pristine MoS<sub>2</sub>. (c) TEM and (d) HRTEM images of the pristine MoS<sub>2</sub>. (e) The SAED pattern of the pristine MoS<sub>2</sub>.



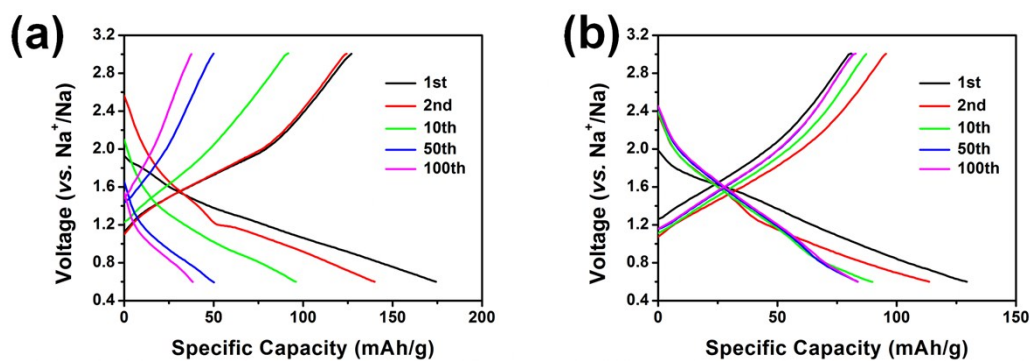
**Fig. S2** (a) FTIR results of M-MoS<sub>2</sub> and MoS<sub>2</sub> in KBr pellet. (b) FTIR results of M-MoS<sub>2</sub> and MoS<sub>2</sub> in paraffin oil.



**Fig. S3** (a) FTIR result of methanol.



**Fig. S4** Raman spectra of (a) MoS<sub>2</sub> and (b) M-MoS<sub>2</sub>.



**Fig. S5** The discharge/charge curves of (a) MoS<sub>2</sub> and (b) M-MoS<sub>2</sub> at the specific current of 1 A/g.

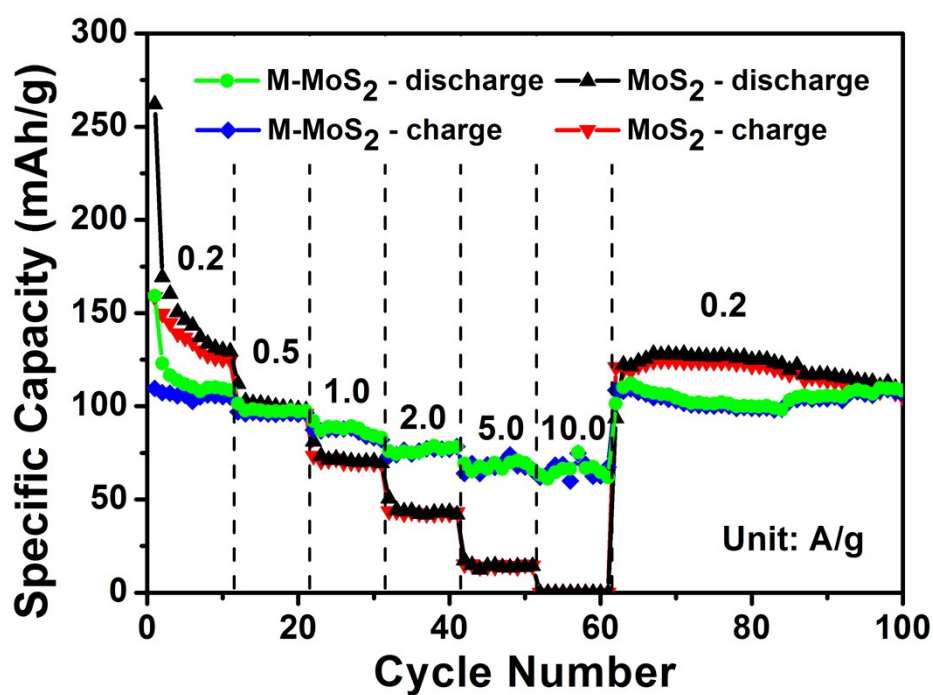


Fig. S6 The rate performances of M-MoS<sub>2</sub> and MoS<sub>2</sub>.

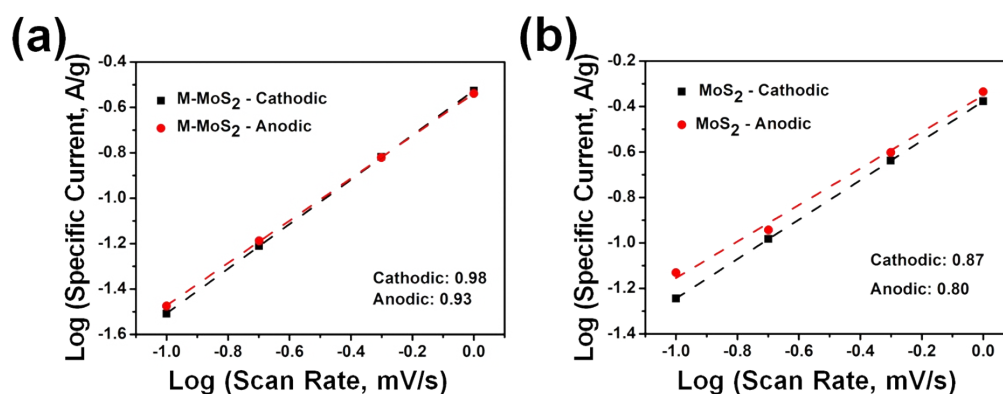
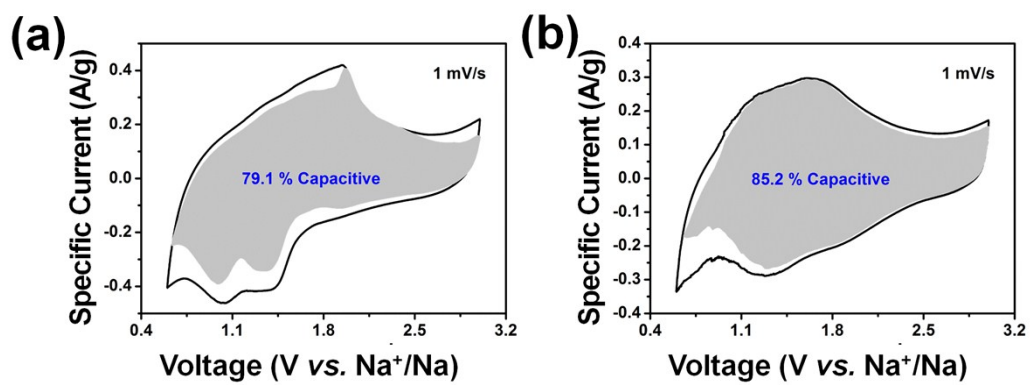
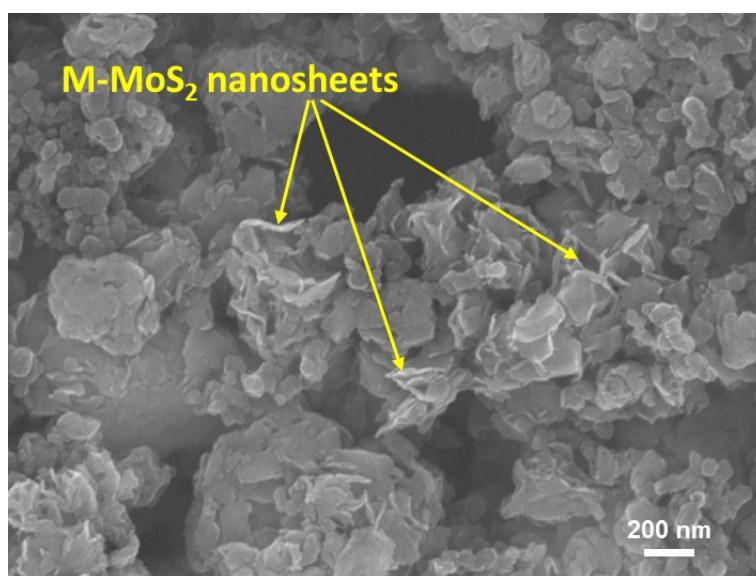


Fig. S7 Determination of the *b*-values of the anodic and cathodic peaks: (a) M-MoS<sub>2</sub> and (b) MoS<sub>2</sub>.



**Fig. S8** The capacitive contributions of (a) MoS<sub>2</sub> and (b) M-MoS<sub>2</sub> at 1 mV/s.



**Fig. S9** *Ex-situ* SEM image of M-MoS<sub>2</sub> after 500 cycles at the current density of 1 A/g.