

Electronic Supplementary Material

FeSe₂ clusters with excellent cyclability and rate capability for sodium-ion batteries

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Supporting information to DOI 10.1007/s12274-017-1537-z

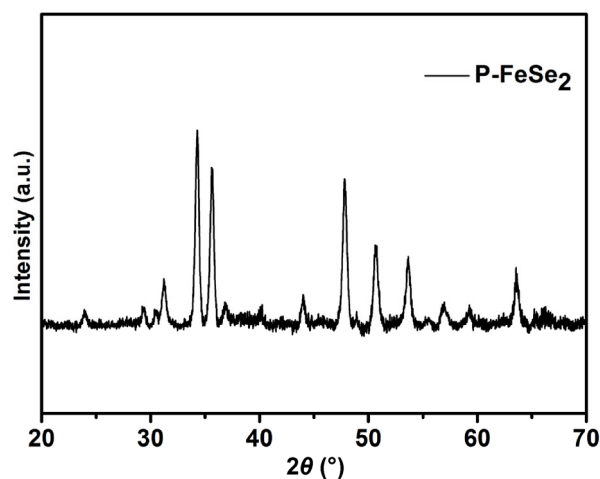


Figure S1 XRD pattern of as-prepared FeSe₂ particles.

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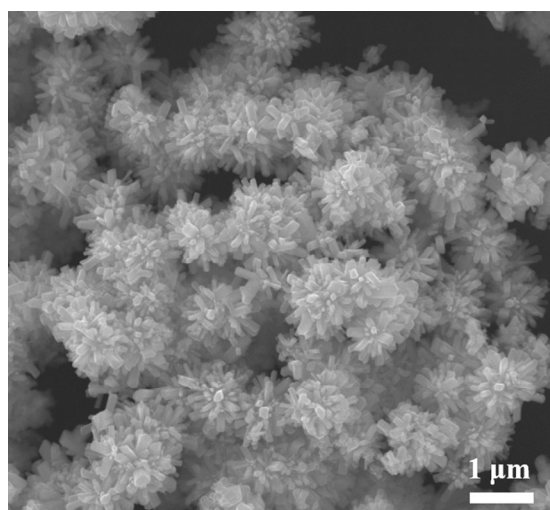


Figure S2 The low-magnification SEM image of obtained FeSe₂ clusters.

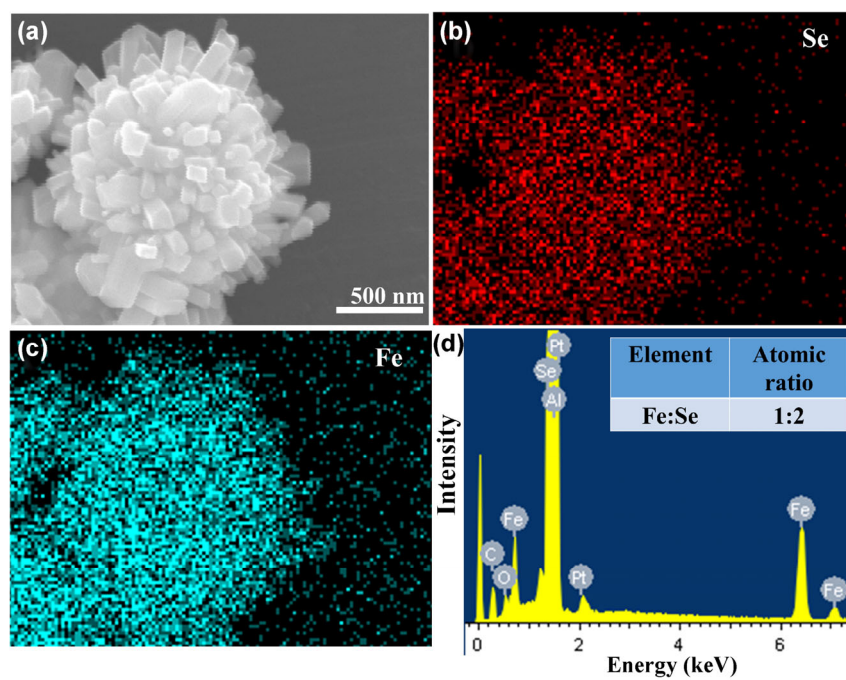


Figure S3 (a)–(c) Elemental mapping images, and (d) EDS pattern of the as-prepared FeSe₂ clusters.

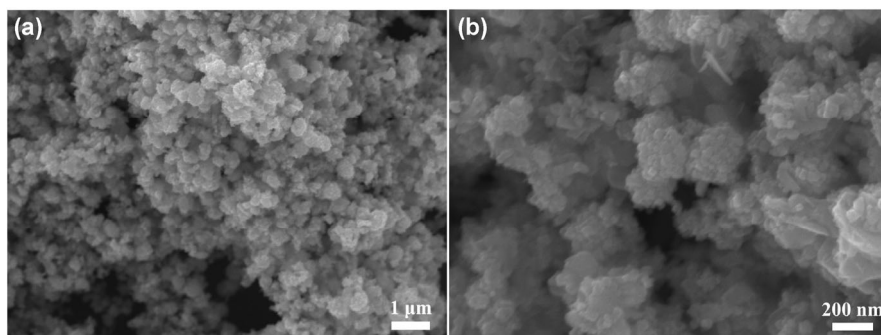


Figure S4 (a) and (b) The low- and high-magnification SEM images of as-prepared FeSe₂ particles, respectively.

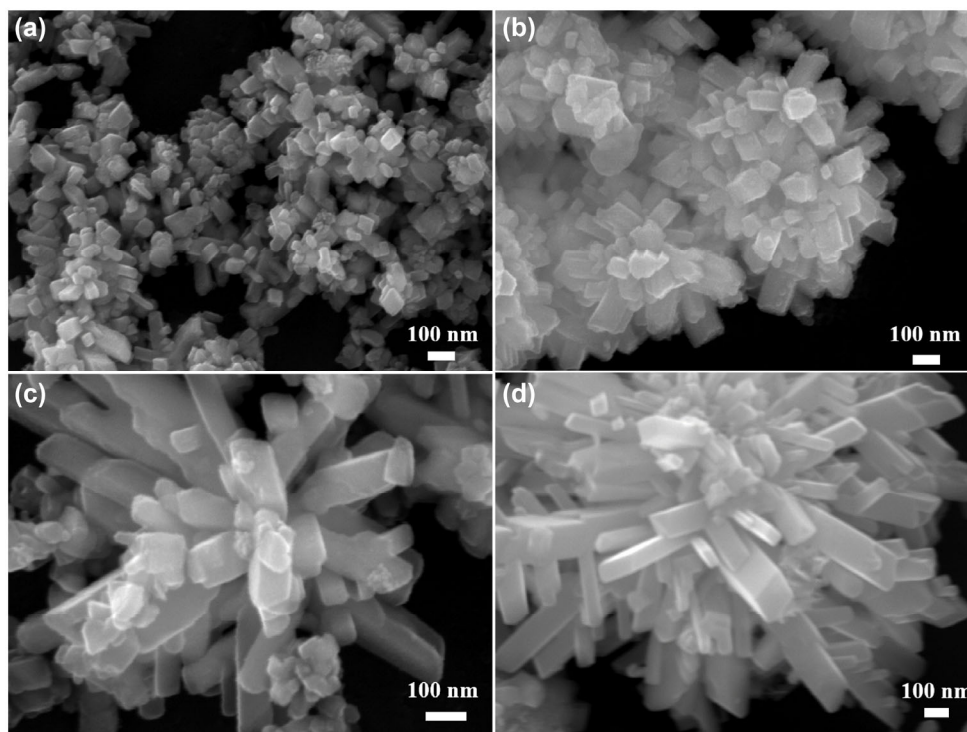


Figure S5 SEM images of as-prepared FeSe₂ clusters obtained at different times: (a) 1, (b) 3, (c) 6 and (d) 8 h.

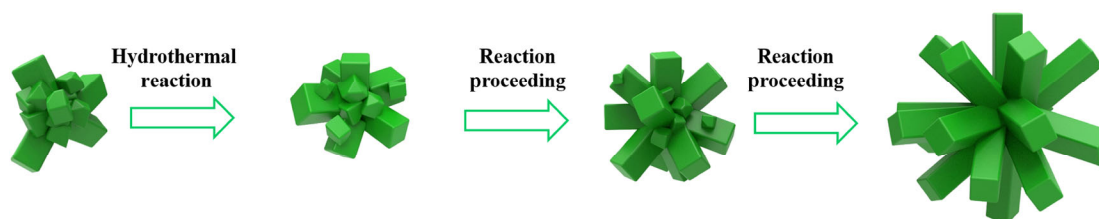


Figure S6 Schematic illustration for the growth process of FeSe₂ clusters.

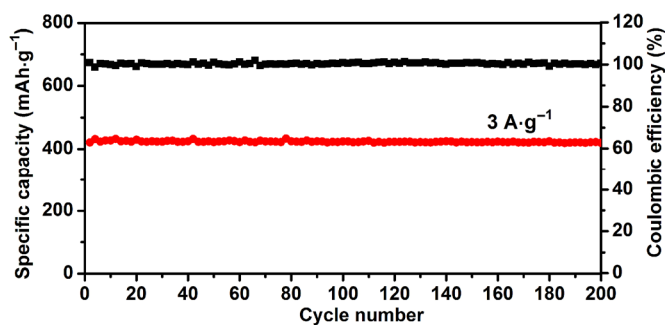


Figure S7 The cycling performance of FeSe₂ clusters at the current density of 3 A·g⁻¹.

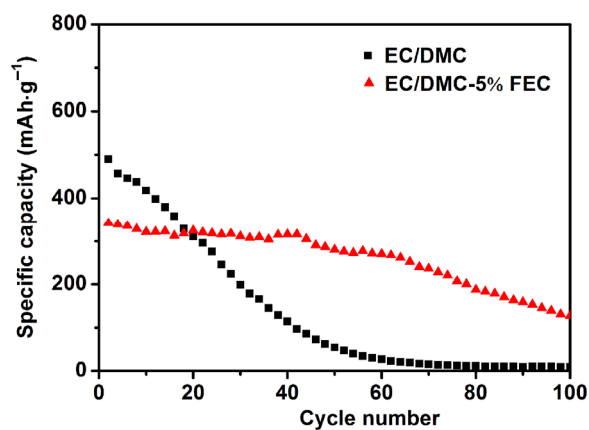


Figure S8 The cycling performance of FeSe_2 clusters in different electrolytes at the current density of $500 \text{ mA}\cdot\text{g}^{-1}$.

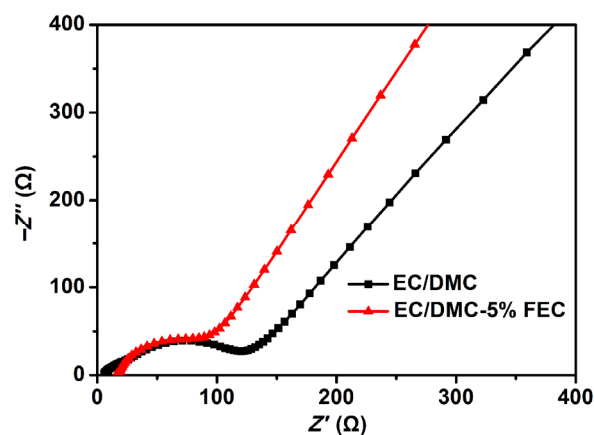


Figure S9 Nyquist plots of FeSe_2 clusters in different electrolytes.

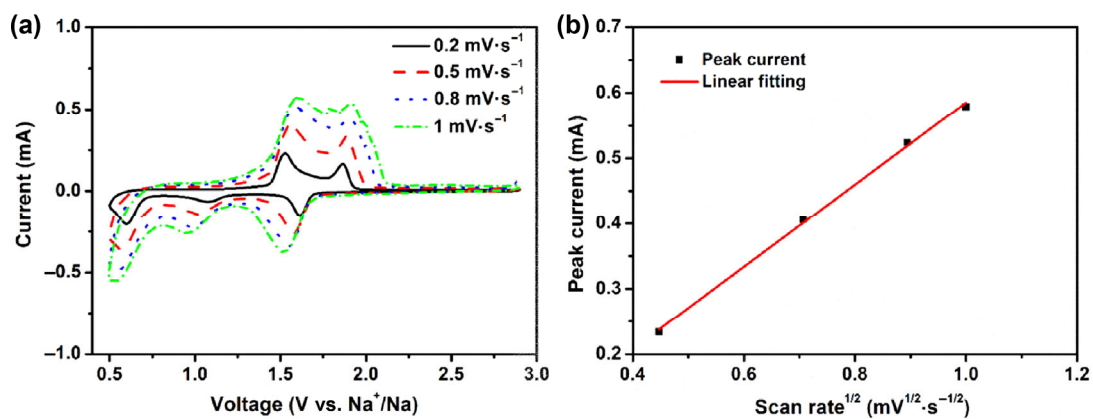


Figure S10 (a) CV curves of as-prepared FeSe_2 particles at different scan rates. (b) Randles–Sevcik plot of FeSe_2 particles obtained from voltammetric data.

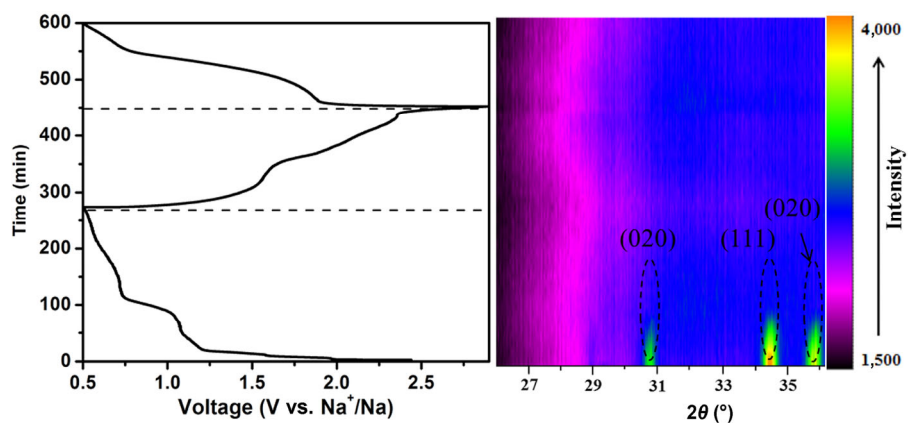


Figure S11 *In situ* XRD patterns collected during galvanostatic charge/discharge of FeSe₂ clusters within 0.5–2.9 V.

Table S1 Resistances value by fitting EIS results

	R_s (Ω)	R_{SEI} (Ω)	R_{ct} (Ω)
C-FeSe ₂	10.22	7.23	24.34
P-FeSe ₂	13	22.95	24.93